2020-01-28: DFDS A/S Tech Hub @ Harbour House II

CrmWebApiUtil +LINQ Provider

F# dotnet + C# dotnet = Cloud Ready (Docker)







Ln: 1 Ch: 1 SPC CRLF 90 % ▼

```
DFDS.CEM.CustomerDataIntegration.Services.CRM.v{ + 🚳 FilterHelper(Source settings, Guid?[] accountids)
                         ModPAX.Account>();
             crm = new CrmClient(settings);
                 WebAPI.Context<ModPAX.Account>(crm, RelPAX.Lookups);
        from a in ctx
            accountids.Contains(a.AccountId)
            new ModPAX.Account
                { AccountId = a.AccountId
                 , AccountNumber = a.AccountNumber
                 , CustomerTypeCode = a.CustomerTypeCode
                 , NumberOfEmployees = a.NumberOfEmployees
                , OwningUser =
                    new ModPAX.SystemUser
                        { SystemUserId = a.OwningUser.SystemUserId
                        , FullName = a.OwningUser.FullName
                , OwningTeam =
                        { TeamId = a.OwningTeam.TeamId
                , StageId = a.StageId
                . PrimaryContactId =
                    new ModPAX.Contact
                        { ContactId = a.PrimaryContactId.ContactId
    accounts.AddRange(query);
catch (Exception ex)
    throw new ErrorHandling.Services.CRM.Account
return await Tasks.Task.Run(() => accounts);
```

Overview

- Background
- CrmWebApiUtil (F# .NET Core)
- LINQ Provider (C# .NET Core)
- Cloud Ready (Docker)
- Summary

```
{ schemaName = s; entityLogicalName = fe; logicalName = fa; targets = les } -> ₫
                                                                               [JsonIgnore]"""
                                                                 sprintf """%spublic Guid? %s { get; private set; }"""
                                                              <| sprintf """%s[JsonProperty(PropertyName = "_%s_value")]"""</pre>
                                                                  (ind 2) (s.ToLowerInvariant())
                                                               sprintf """%sprivate Guid? %s_ { set => %s = value; }"""
                                                                 (ind 2) (pas s) (pas s)
                                                            > Seq.iter
                                                               ( fun le ->
                                                                 Map.tryFind (fe, fa, le) rd
                                                                  > Option.iter
                                                                   ( fun (v,_) -
                                                                        let c = sprintf "%s %s" (pas s) (pas le)
                                                                          <| sprintf """%s[JsonProperty(PropertyName = "%s@odata.bind")]"""</pre>
                                                                              (ind 2) v
                                                                        Output.stdout
                                                                         <| sprintf """%s[JsonConverter(typeof(LookupConverter),"%s")]"""</pre>
                                                                              (ind 2) (Map.find le ed |> fst)
                                                                          <| sprintf """%spublic Guid? %s { get; set; }"""</pre>
                                                                              (ind 2) c
                                                            |> Seq.iter
                                                               Map.tryFind (fe, fa, le) rd
                                                                > Option.iter
                                                                 ( fun (v,_) ->
                                                                       <| sprintf """%s[JsonProperty(PropertyName = "%s@odata.bind")]</pre>
                                                                            (ind 2) v
                                                                       <| sprintf """%s[JsonConverter(typeof(LookupConverter), "%s")]"""</pre>
                                                                            (ind 2) (Map.find le ed |> fst)
                                                                if Set.contains fe ctx
                                                                 Map.tryFind (fe, fa, le) rd
                                                                  > Option.iter
                                                                   ( fun (v,_) ->
                                                                      let rt = Map.find le ed |> snd |> pas
                                                                      let pn = pas s
                                                                      Output.stdout
                                                                       <| sprintf """%spublic %s %s { get; set; }"""</pre>
                                                                          (ind 2) rt pn
                                                                       <| sprintf """%s[JsonProperty(PropertyName = "%s")]"""</pre>
                                                                            (ind 2) v
                                                                      Output.stdout
                                                                       <| sprintf """%sprivate %s %s_ { set => %s = value; }"""
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                                         No issues found

⟨ Ramón Soto Mathiesen, 1 day ago | 1 author, 9 changes | 4
```

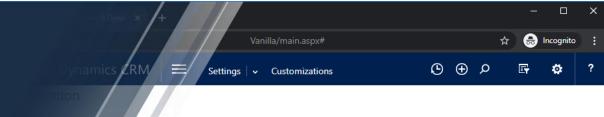
Matching of expectations

- A short **introduction** to the platform: **Microsoft CRM** / Dynamics 365 Customer Engagement
- What **problem** are we **solving** and why is it a problem in the first place
- Hopefully we will be able to convince you that the chosen approach gives sense and you might find inspiration to do something similar with your own platform

Note: Please save your questions to the QA at the end of the talk unless I say something that is really incorrect ©







feature would you like to work with?

Customize the System

Create, modify, or delete components in your organization. Components include entities, fields, relationships, forms, reports, processes, and others.

Adjust your organization's colors. Create, change, or delete themes that are



Create, modify, export, or import a managed or unmanaged solution.

ed solution.

Dublishers

Create, modify or delete a solution publisher.

Developer Resources

View information or download files that help you develop applications and extensions for Microsoft Dynamics CRM.

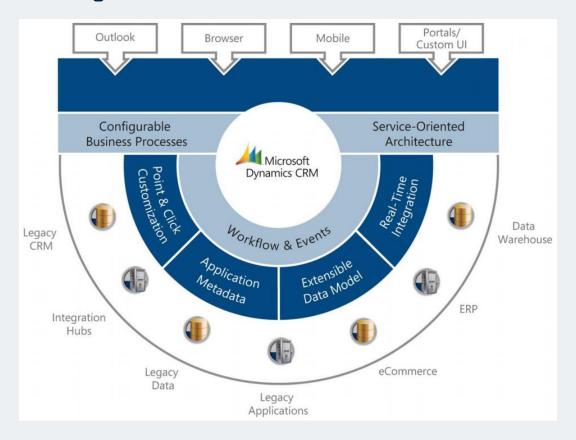


Background > Platform > Overview > Customer Relationship Management



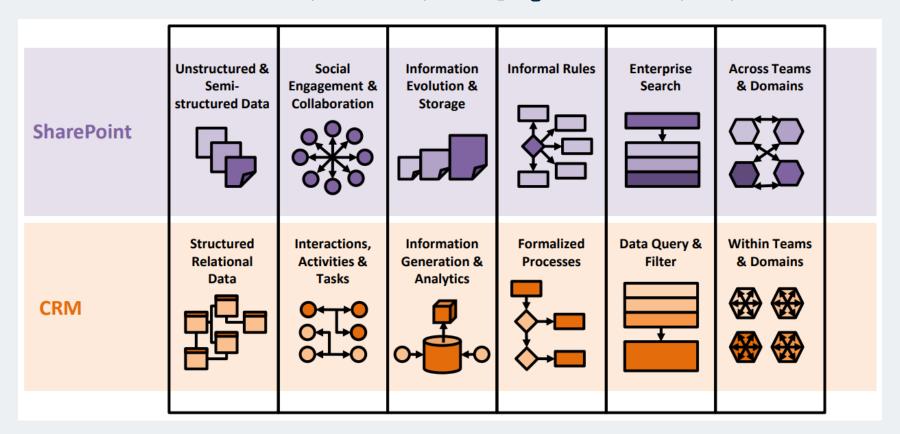


Background > Platform > Overview > Integration Hub



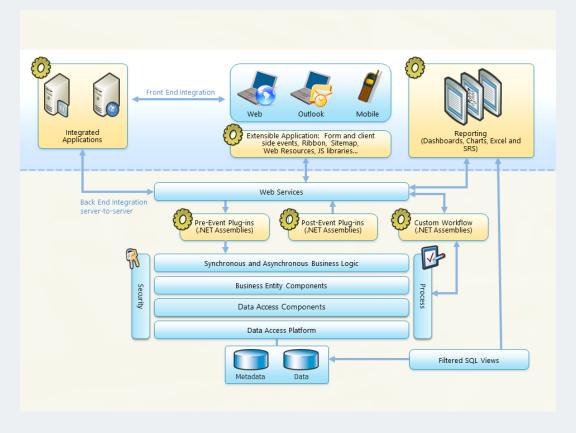


Background > Platform > Architecture > Loose (SharePoint) vs Very-tight and formal (CRM)



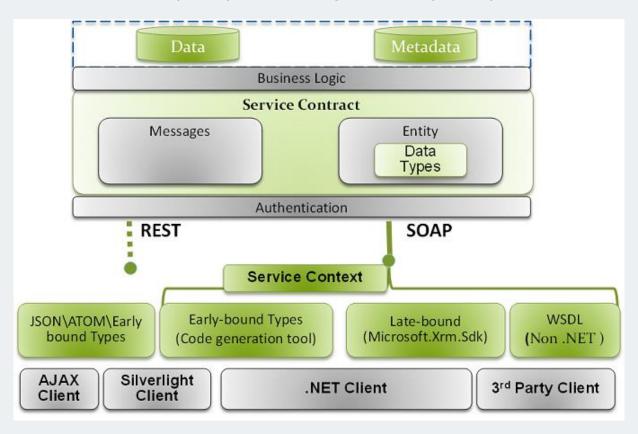


Background > Platform > Architecture > MVC pattern (state changes go through WS Controller and Views can read directly)





Background > Platform > Architecture > SOAP (XML) and REST / WebAPI (JSON)





Background > Platform > Architecture > SOAP (XML) > Early-bound (Code generation tool)

- Create early bound entity classes with the code generation tool (**CrmSvcUtil**):
 - https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dynamics365/customerengagement/on-premises/developer/org-service/create-early-bound-entity-classes-code-generation-tool
- The tool will create **type-safe C# classes** based on the data model from CRM application instances
- This will allow to write code with **LINQ** (subset of Entity Framework) in order to receive and send data to CRM
- Maintained by Microsoft and accessible through NuGet



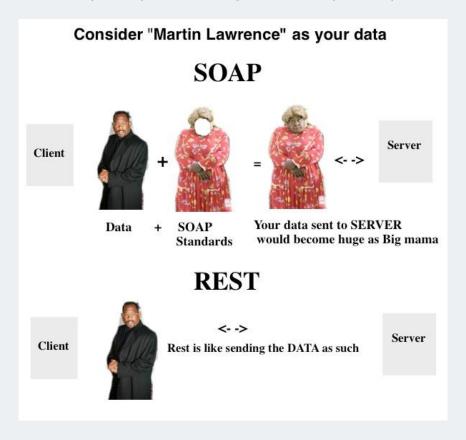
Background > Platform > Architecture > SOAP (XML) > Early-bound (Code generation tool)

- Alternatively use **XrmContext**, as it's very similar to **CrmSvcUtil**, but it has several new features that help you code better and more reliably, and generates files that takes up less space:
 - https://github.com/delegateas/XrmContext/wiki
- Maintained by Delegate A/S and accessible through NuGet as well



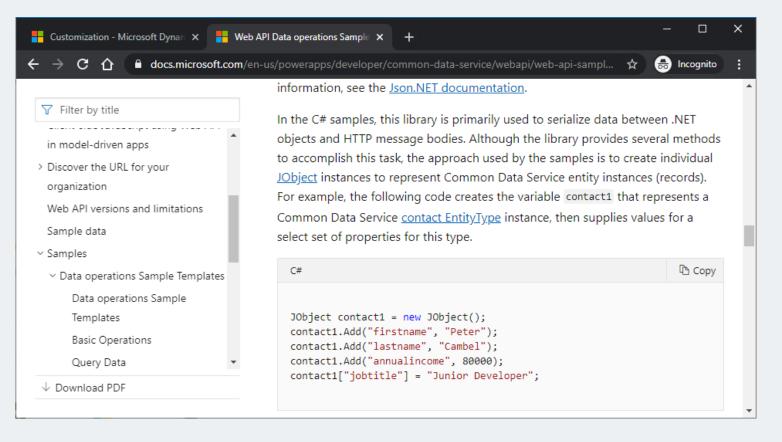


Background > Platform > Architecture > SOAP (XML) vs REST / WebAPI (JSON)



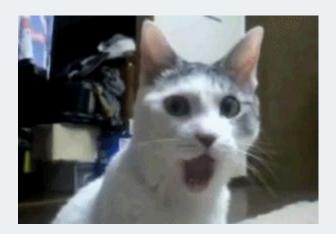


Background > Platform > Architecture > REST / WebAPI (JSON) > MSDN > Send > Untyped, well JSON (Newtonsoft) typed!



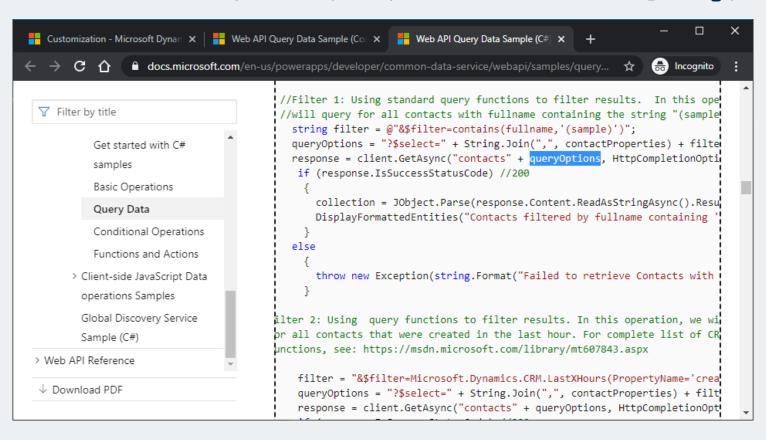


Background > Platform > Architecture > REST / WebAPI (JSON) > MSDN > Send > Untyped, well JSON (Newtonsoft) typed!



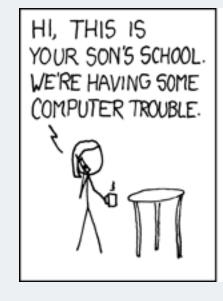


Background > Platform > Architecture > REST / WebAPI (JSON) > MSDN > Receive > Query String (not sanitized text)

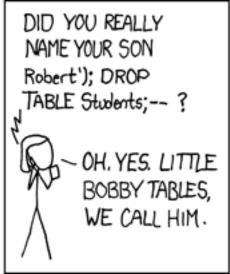


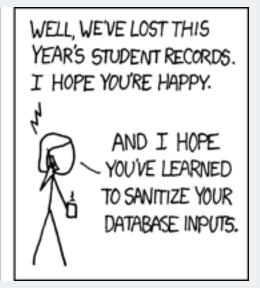


Background > Platform > Architecture > REST / WebAPI (JSON) > MSDN > Receive > Query String (not sanitized text)







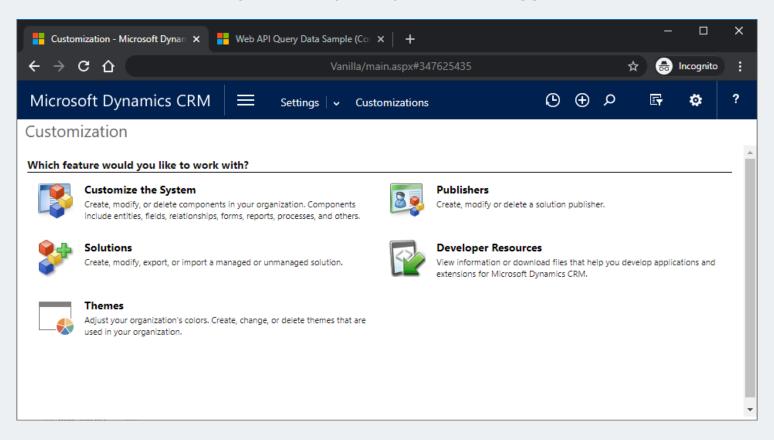




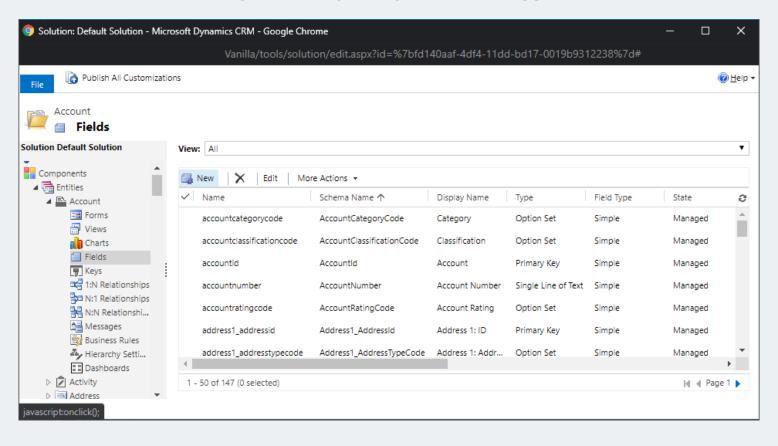
Background > Platform > Architecture > REST / WebAPI (JSON) > MSDN > Approach (Send + Receive)

- Pros:
 - Lightweight
 - No dependencies to any assembly
 - No dependencies to any platform. Could easily run on a *nix box (iff, Mono or .NET Core are ported)
 Note: Microsoft recommends to use Json.NET Newtonsoft library
- Cons:
 - Not really type safe
 - Not sanitized commands nor queries (CQRS)
 - Very **tedious to work with** ...

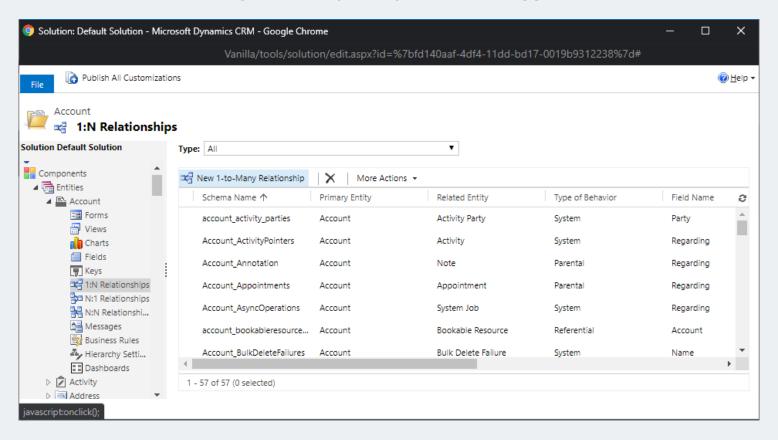




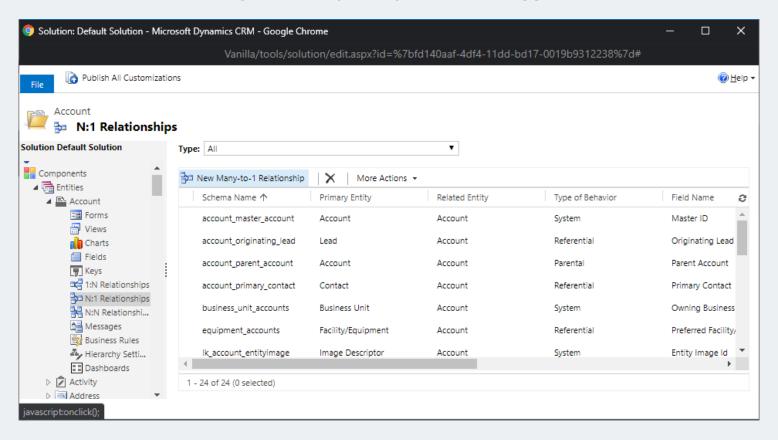




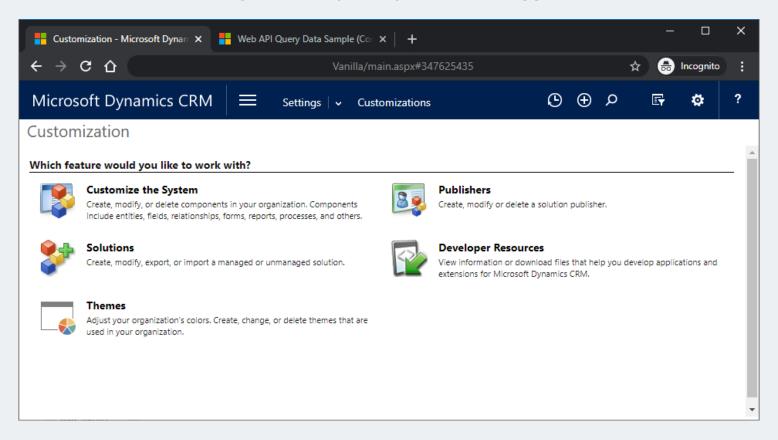




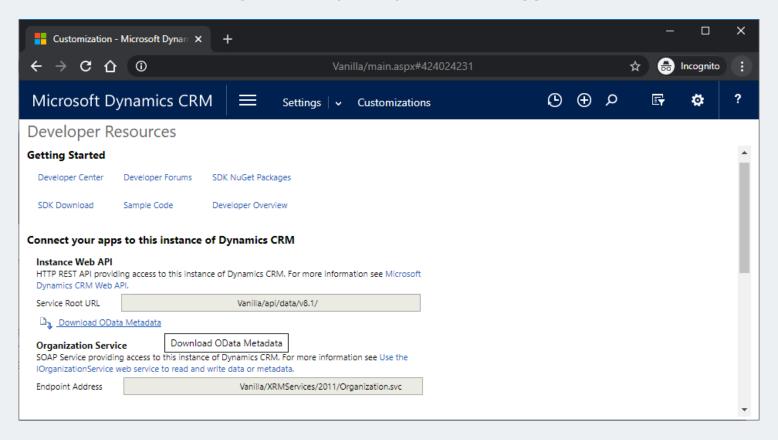








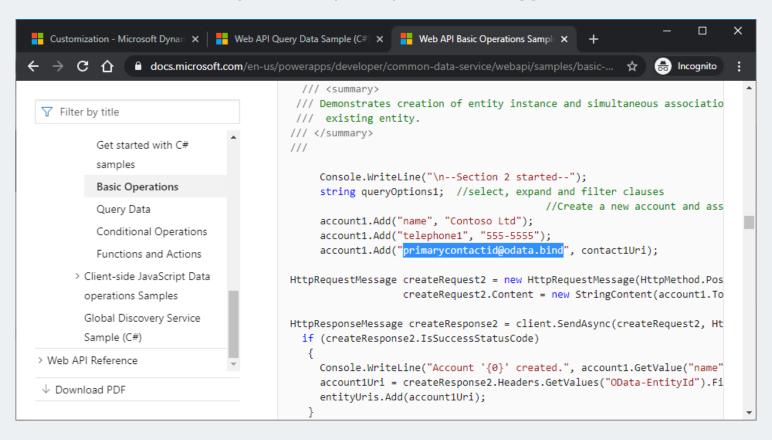






```
DFDS.CEM.Dynamics.CRM.WebAPI.Util - ODataV4Metadata.xml
 ODataV4Metadata.xml 🛥 🗙
                                             <NavigationProperty Name="Account_Synctrors" Type="Collection(mscrm.syncerror)" Partner="regardingobjectid_account_syncerror</p>
                                                «NavigationProperty Name="createdby" Type="mscrm.systemuser" Nullable="false" Partner="lk accountbase createdby
                                                    <ReferentialConstraint Property="_createdby_value" ReferencedProperty="systemuserid"</pre>
                                              <NavigationProperty Name="lead customer accounts" Type="Collection(mscrm.lead)" Partner="customerid account" />
                                              <NavigationProperty Name="Account Email SendersAccount" Type="Collection(mscrm.email)" Partner="sendersaccount" />
                                              <NavigationProperty Name="Account_Email_EmailSender" Type="Collection(mscrm.email)" Partner="emailsender_account" />
                                              <NavigationProperty Name="contract_billingcustomer_accounts" Type="Collection(mscrm.contract)" Partner="billingcustomerid_acco"</pre>
                                              <NavigationProperty Name="Account_Annotation" Type="Collection(mscrm.annotation)" Partner="objectid_account" />
                                              <NavigationProperty Name="Account_SharepointDocumentLocation" Type="Collection(mscrm.sharepointdocumentlocation)" Partner="reg</pre>
                                              KNavigationProperty Name="preferredservic" Type="mscrm.service" Nullable="false" Partner="service_account">....</NavigationProperty Name="preferredservic" Type="mscrm.service" Nullable="false" Partner="service_account">....</NavigationProperty Name="preferredservic" Type="mscrm.service" Nullable="false" Partner="service_account">-...</NavigationProperty Name="preferredservic" Type="mscrm.service" Nullable="false" Partner="service_account">-...</NavigationProperty Name="preferredservic" Type="mscrm.service" Nullable="false" Partner="service_account">-...</NavigationProperty Name="preferredservic" Type="mscrm.service" Nullable="false" Partner="service_account">-...</NavigationProperty Name="preferredservice" Nullable="false" Partner="service_account">-...</NavigationProperty Name="preferredservice" Nullable="false" Partner="service_account">-...</NavigationProperty Name="preferredservice" Nullable="false" Partner="service_account">-...</NavigationProperty Nullable="service" Nullable="s
                                               KNavigationProperty Name="sla account sla" Type="mscrm.sla" Nullable="false" Partner="manualsla accou">...</NavigationProperty</p>
                                              <NavigationProperty Name="account_connections2" Type="Collection(mscrm.connection)" Partner="record2id_account" />
                                              \(\text{NavigationProperty Name="modifiedby" Type="mscrm.systemuse" Nullable="false" Partner="lk accountbase "\(\text{>...</NavigationProperty}\)</p>
                                              <NavigationProperty Name="account_PostFollows" Type="Collection(mscrm.postfollow)" Partner="regardingobjectid_account" />
                                              <NavigationProperty Name="account_PostRegardings" Type="Collection(mscrm.postregarding)" Partner="regardingobjectid_account"</pre>
                                              <NavigationProperty Name="Account_Faxes" Type="Collection(mscrm.fax)" Partner="regardingobjectid_account_fax" />
                                              KNavigationProperty Name="masterid" Type="mscrm.account" Nullable="false" Partner="account master ">....</NavigationProperty>
                                              <NavigationProperty Name="account_master_account" Type="Collection(mscrm.account)" Partner="masterid" />
        712
                                               KNavigationProperty Name="preferredequipm" Type="mscrm.equipment" Nullable="false" Partner="equipment accou">...</NavigationP
        715
                                               NavigationProperty Name="owningbusinessu" Type="mscrm.businessu" Nullable="false" Partner="business_unit_a">...</NavigationProperty Name="owningbusinessu" Type="mscrm.businessu" Nullable="false" Partner="business_unit_a">...</NavigationProperty Name="owningbusinessu" Type="mscrm.businessu" Nullable="false" Partner="business_unit_a">...</NavigationProperty Name="owningbusinessu" Nullable="false" Partner="owningbusinessu" Nullable="false" Nullable="false" Nullable="false" Partner="owningbusinessu" Nullable="false" Nullable="false" Nullable="false" Nullable="false" Nullable="false" Nullable="false" Nullable="false" Nullable="false" Nullable="fal
                                               <NavigationProperty Name="Account_AsyncOperations" Type="Collection(mscrm.asyncoperation)" Partner="regardingobjectid_account"</p>
                                              KNavigationProperty Name="transactioncurr" Type="mscrm.transacti" Nullable="false" Partner="transactioncurr">...</NavigationProperty Name="transactioncurr" Type="mscrm.transacti" Nullable="false" Partner="transactioncurr">...</NavigationProperty Name="transactioncurr"</p>
                                              <NavigationProperty Name="Account_DuplicateBaseRecord" Type="Collection(mscrm.duplicaterecord)" Partner="baserecordid_account"</pre>
                                              KNavigationProperty Name="preferredsystem" Type="mscrm.systemuse" Nullable="false" Partner="system_user_acc">...</NavigationProperty Name="preferredsystem" Type="mscrm.systemuse" Nullable="false" Partner="system_user_acc">...</NavigationProperty Name="preferredsystem" Type="mscrm.systemuse" Nullable="false" Partner="system_user_acc">...</NavigationProperty Name="preferredsystem" Type="mscrm.systemuse" Nullable="false" Partner="system_user_acc">...</NavigationProperty Name="mscrm.systemuse" Nullable="false" Partner="system_user_acc">...</NavigationProperty Name="mscrm.systemuse" Nullable="false" Partner="system_user_acc">...</NavigationProperty Name="mscrm.systemuse" Nullable="false" Partner="system_user_acc">...</NavigationProperty Name="mscrm.systemuser" Nullable="false" Partner="system_user_acc">...</NavigationProperty Name="mscrm.systemuser" Nullable="mscrm.systemuser" Nullable="
                                              <NavigationProperty Name="CreatedAccount_BulkOperationLogs2" Type="Collection(mscrm.bulkoperationlog)" Partner="createdobjecti</pre>
                                               NavigationProperty Name="createdonbehalf" Type="mscrm.systemuse" Nullable="false" Partner="lk_accountbase_">...</NavigationPr
                                              <NavigationProperty Name="Account_RecurringAppointmentMasters" Type="Collection(mscrm.recurringappointmentmaster)" Partner="re</pre>
                                              <NavigationProperty Name="Account Phonecalls" Type="Collection(mscrm.phonecall)" Partner="regardingobjectid account phonecall"</pre>
                                No issues found
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```

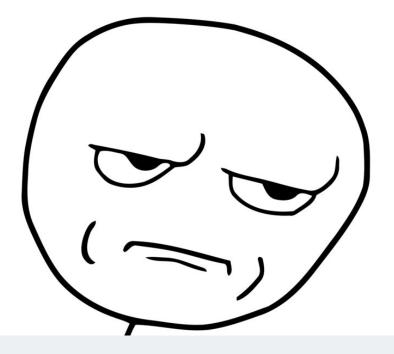






Background > Platform > Architecture > REST / WebAPI (JSON) > MSDN > Approach > Tedious to work with > Add Lookup

ARE YOU FORKING KIDDING ME





Background > Platform > Architecture > REST / WebAPI (JSON) > Delegate A/S > XrmDefinitelyTyped

- XrmDefinitelyTyped generates TypeScript declaration files based on your Dynamics 365/CRM/xRM solution:
 - https://github.com/delegateas/XrmDefinitelyTyped/wiki
- It is the **TypeScript** equivalent of **CrmSvcUtil**, but instead of generating early-bound .NET classes for server-side code, it generates TypeScript interfaces for all your client-side coding.
- Maintained by Delegate A/S and accessible through NuGet





Background > Platform > Architecture > REST / WebAPI (JSON) > Delegate A/S > XrmDefinitelyTyped

- Pros:
 - **Lightweight**, as generated declaration files will never be part of the final output
 - **Generation of types** for custom xRM data entities created in the CRM application instances
 - **Ideal** to use with **CRM front-end development** instead of JavaScript
- Cons:
 - **Slow**, as TypeScript is transpiled to JavaScript which means that we only have access to single thread:
 - Welcome back to 2001 (Power4 was the first mainstream computer processor with more than one core on a single die)
 - Or welcome to 2020, as the OCaml community would say ⊕ (shots fired)
 - **Runtime** infrastructure: **Dependency** to **NPM** to execute outputted JavaScript
 - **Development** setup: **Dependency** to **MS CRM SDK** assemblies (not .NET Core friendly)
 - https://github.com/delegateas/XrmDefinitelyTyped/blob/gh_master/paket.dependencies#L8-L10
 - Buggy as the WebAPI is pretty complicated to understand and it might be an error to implement all of it in a naive way

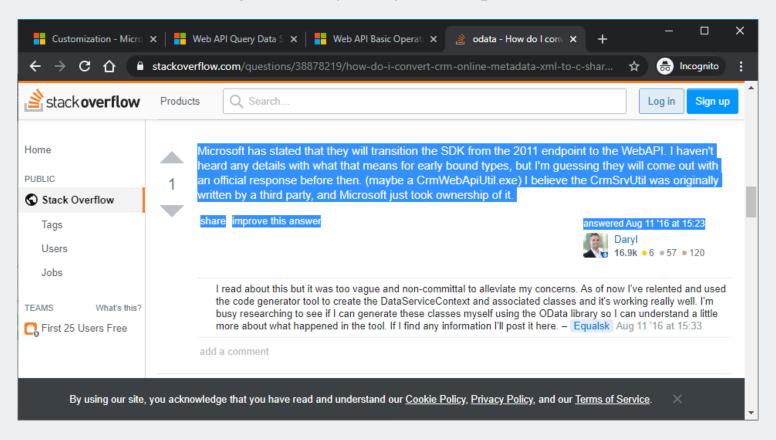


Background > Platform > Architecture > REST / WebAPI (JSON) > Ideally what would we like to have?

- Generate type-safe C# classes for xRM data entities of any CRM application instance
- Support for LINQ code
- Data transformation from and to JSON should be done automatically (sanitization)
- Lightweight size of generated types
- Concurrency / parallelism
- Support .NET Core v.3.1 (LTS)
 - Runtime infrastructure
 - Development setup
- Few dependencies
 - At most, Json.NET Newtonsoft library, as Microsoft recommends to use it
 - None to the xRM SDKs as they don't support .NET Core
- No SDK 2011 endpoint
 - Only /api/data/v8.1/ and above must be used

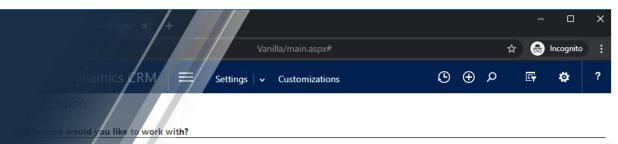


Background > Platform > Architecture > REST / WebAPI (JSON) > Ideally what would we like to have? (Missed since 2016)





CRM WebAPI Util



adify, or delete components in your organization. Components entities, fields, relationships, forms, reports, processes, and others.

Adjust your organization's colors. Create, change, or delete themes that are



reate, modify, export, or import a managed or unmanaged solution.

Create, modify or delete a solution publisher.



Developer Resources

View information or download files that help you develop applications and extensions for Microsoft Dynamics CRM.



CRM WebAPI Util > appsettings.json

```
_ 🗖
DFDS.CEM.Dynamics.CRM.WebAPI.Util - appsettings.json
                  appsettings.json 🗢 🗙
Schema: http://json.schemastore.org/appsettings
               "api": "/api/data/v8.1/"
              "loc": "%APPDATA%\\Microsoft\\UserSecrets\\"
              "uid": "DD7205B8-90D5-4206-BA39-A5549BAAB12D"
              "ctx":
              "nsp": "DFDS.CEM.CustomerDataIntegration.Services.CRM.v8.Models"
                                                                                                                             Ln: 15 Ch: 1 SPC CRLF
            No issues found

    Ramón Soto Mathiesen, 27 days ago | 1 author, 5 changes
```



CRM WebAPI Util > Main functionality (1/2)

```
_ _
DFDS.CEM.Dynamics.CRM.WebAPI.Util - Program.fs
Program.fs - X appsettings.json
          ⊟let main argv =
                 if argv.Length > 0
                 then argv.[0] |> Some |> Control.success
                                 None |> Control.success
             ||= Settings.load
             ||= fun settings ->
                 use web =
                  HTTP.OData.Client.web
                    ( settings.usr
                     , settings.pwd
                     , settings.dom
                 settings.url + settings.org + settings.api + rdm
                 |> HTTP.OData.Client.get Error.exn2error web
                 > Async.RunSynchronously
                 > Parse.relationships
             ||= fun relationships ->
                 addLevelToContext settings relationships
             ||= fun ectx ->
                 dictRelationships ectx relationships
                 settings.url + settings.org + settings.api + edm + edf
                 |> HTTP.OData.Client.get Error.exn2error web
                 > Async.RunSynchronously
                 > Parse.entitysets
             ||= fun entsLight ->
               (* 1.a) Create a dict containing: Key: Logi 5 Name and Value: Entit 7 etName *)

⟨ Ramón Soto Mathiesen, 30 days ago | 1 author, 5 changes | ◀ | ■

             No issues found
                                                                                                                                  Ln: 312 Ch: 1 SPC CRLF
```



CRM WebAPI Util > Main functionality (2/2)

```
_ 🗖
DFDS.CEM.Dynamics.CRM.WebAPI.Util - Program.fs
Program.fs + X appsettings.json
                 dictEntities entsLight
             ||= fun entDict ->
                 (* 2) Remove entities based on user specified filter (LogicalNames) *)
                 |> filterEntities ectx
             ||= fun entsFilter ->
                (* 3) Expand entities with their attributes *)
                 entsFilter
                |> expandAttributes web settings
             ||= fun entsAttribs ->
                 (* 4) Unzip only the entities with their attributes *)
                 entsAttribs
                 > Seg.map fst
                 |> Control.success
                 entsAttribs
                 > Seq.map snd
                 > Seq.reduce
                  ( fun m1 m2 ->
                      Map.fold
                        ( fun a k v ->
                            Map.add k v a
                        ) m1 m2
                 > Control.success
              ||= fun optDict ->
                 Domain.Csharp.context settings optDict relDict entDict es
             No issues found

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                                                                                                                                Ln: 312 Ch: 1 SPC CRLF
```

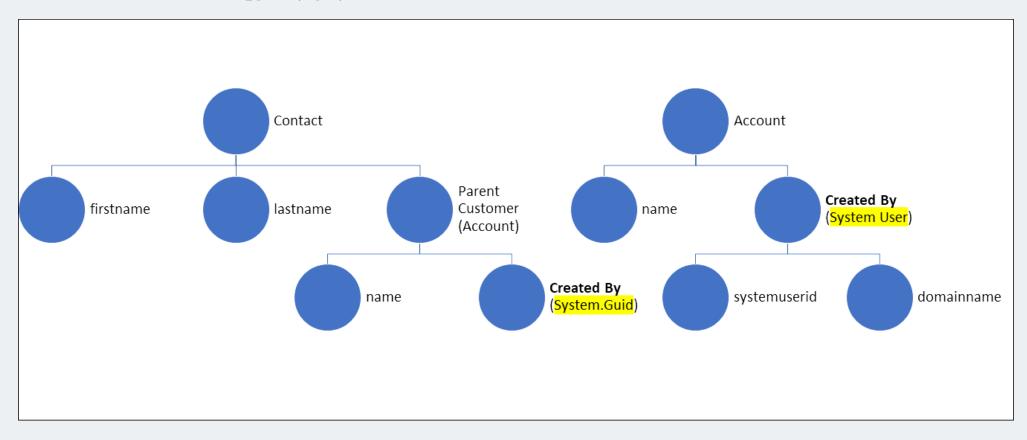


CRM WebAPI Util > Metadata filters

```
DFDS.CEM.Dynamics.CRM.WebAPI.Util - Program.fs
Program.fs - X appsettings.json
          □open System.Net.Http
           open DFDS.CEM
           open DFDS.CEM.Dynamics.CRM.WebAPI
           open Control.Operator
           let rdm = "RelationshipDefinitions/Microsoft.Dynamics.CRM.OneToManyRelationshipMetadata"
           let edm = "EntityDefinitions"
           let edf = "?$select=MetadataId,LogicalName,SchemaName,EntitySetName"
           let adm = "/Attributes"
          =let osm =
                  https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dynamics365/customer-engagement/web-api/booleanattributemetadata
             [ "/Microsoft.Dynamics.CRM.BooleanAttributeMetadata"
             (* Inherit from EnumAttributeMetadata
             ; "/Microsoft.Dynamics.CRM.PicklistAttributeMetadata"
             ; "/Microsoft.Dynamics.CRM.StateAttributeMetadata"
                "/Microsoft.Dynamics.CRM.StatusAttributeMetadata"
            let ose = "?$expand=GlobalOptionSet,OptionSet"
           No issues found
                                       Kamón Soto Mathiesen, 30 days ago 1 author, 5 changes 4 
                                                                                                                  Ln: 31 Ch: 1 SPC CRLF
```



CRM WebAPI Util > WebAPI Sum types (1/3)





CRM WebAPI Util > WebAPI Sum types (2/3) (Json.NET - Newtonsoft and OOPD encapsulation to the rescue)

```
_ _
DFDS.CEM.Dynamics.CRM.WebAPI.Util
Csharp.fs + X
                                if Set.contains fe ctx
                                 Map.tryFind (fe, fa, le) rd
                                  > Option.iter
                                   ( fun (v,_) ->
                                     let rt = Map.find le ed |> snd |> pas
                                     let pn = pas s
                                     Output.stdout
                                       <| sprintf """%spublic %s %s { get; set; }"""</pre>
                                         (ind 2) rt pn
                                     Output.stdout
                                       <| sprintf """%s[JsonProperty(PropertyName = "%s")]"""</pre>
                                           (ind 2) v
                                     Output.stdout
                                       <| sprintf """%sprivate %s %s { set => %s = value; }"""
                                           (ind 2) rt pn pn
                                       <| sprintf """%s[JsonProperty(PropertyName = " %s value")]"""</pre>
                                           (ind 2) (s.ToLowerInvariant())
                                       </ sprintf """%sprivate Guid? %s PID { set => %s = new %s { PID = value }; }"""
                                           (ind 2) pn pn rt
                                 Output.stdout
                                  No issues found
                                                                                                      Ln: 326 Ch: 1 SPC CRLF
```



CRM WebAPI Util > WebAPI Sum types (3/3) (Json.NET - Newtonsoft and OOPD encapsulation to the rescue)

```
CustomerDataIntegration
Domain.cs - X
C# CustomerDataIntegration
                                                  🔻 🍕 DFDS.CEM.CustomerDataIntegration.Services.CRM.v 🔻 🔑 CreatedBy_
                  Relationships
                  #region Classes
                  35 references | Ramón Soto Mathiesen, 2 days ago | 1 author, 5 changes
                 public sealed class Account : Entity {
                      10 references | Ramón Soto Mathiesen, 37 days ago | 1 author, 1 change
                     public Account() : base() {}
                     public override string SetName { get; } = "accounts";
                     [JsonProperty(PropertyName = "createdby@odata.bind")]
                     [JsonConverter(typeof(LookupConverter), "systemusers")]
                     public SystemUser CreatedBy { get; set; }
  4271
                      [JsonProperty(PropertyName = "createdby")]
                     O references | Ramón Soto Mathiesen, 36 days ago | 1 author, 1 change
                     private SystemUser CreatedBy_ { set => CreatedBy = value; }
                     [JsonProperty(PropertyName = "_createdby_value")]
                     O references | Ramón Soto Mathiesen, 2 days ago | 1 author, 3 changes
                      private Guid? CreatedBy_PID { set => CreatedBy = new SystemUser { PID = value }; }
             No issues found
                                                                                                                           ▶ Ln: 4271 Ch: 1 SPC CRLF
```



CRM WebAPI Util > (simple) Visual Studio (F#) Project

```
Solution Explorer

△ ⊕ DFDS

      a F# Control.fs
          a F# Error.fs
          @F# Output.fs
          @ F# Settings.fs
        ▶ a III HTTP

■ B Dynamics

▲ a CRM

■ G WebAPI

▲ a 

■ Metadata

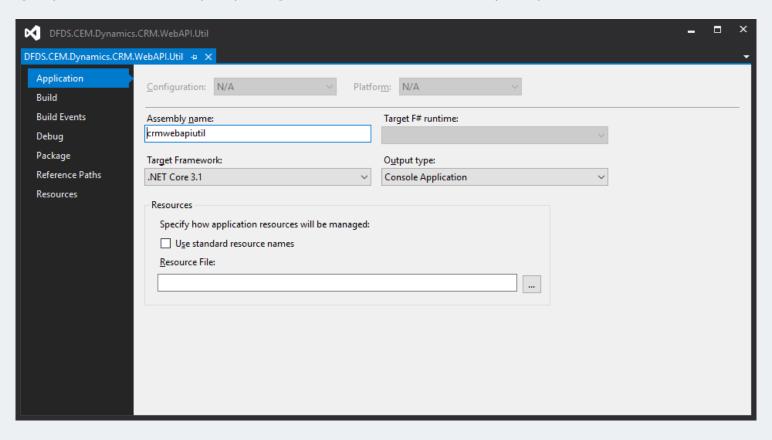
                     a F# Option.fs
                     # Relationship.fs
                     @ F# Attribute.fs
                     a F# Entity.fs
                  @ F# Parse.fs

▲ a ■ Domain

                     @ F# Csharp.fs
     appsettings.json
     a F# Program.fs
 Solution Explorer | Team Explorer
```



CRM WebAPI Util > (simple) Visual Studio (F#) Project > .NET Core v.3.1 (LTS)





Background > Platform > Architecture > REST / WebAPI (JSON) > Ideally what would we like to have?

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- ✓ Lightweight size of generated types
- Concurrency / parallelism
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 - Runtime infrastructure
 - Development setup

✓ Few dependencies

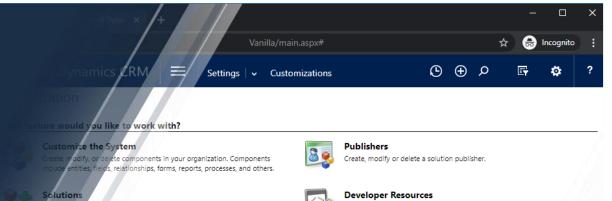
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"Adjust your organization's colors. Create, change, or delete themes that are

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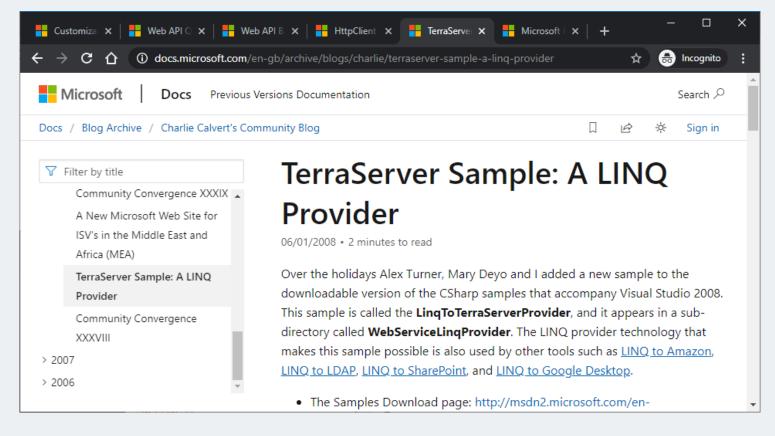




View information or download files that help you develop applications and extensions for Microsoft Dynamics CRM.

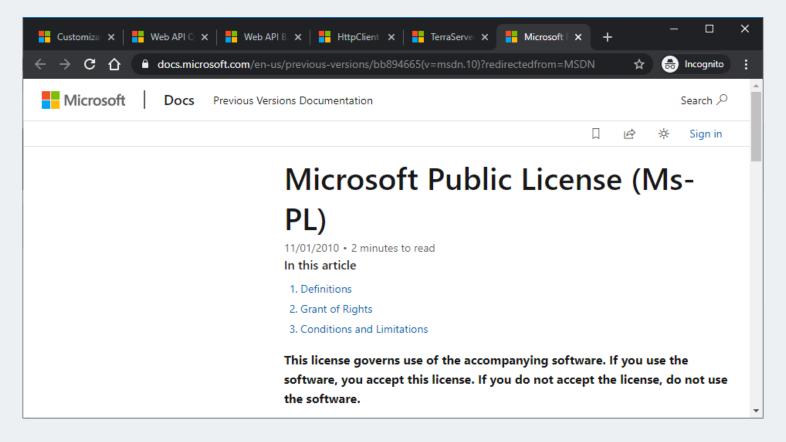


LINQ Provider > Based on Charlie Calvert's TerraServer Sample

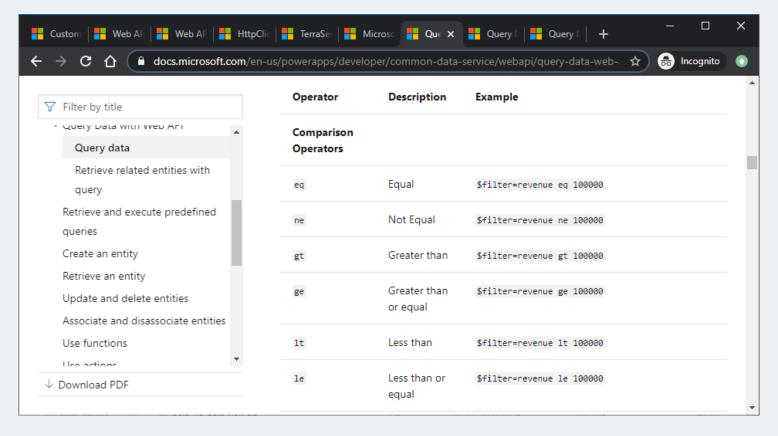




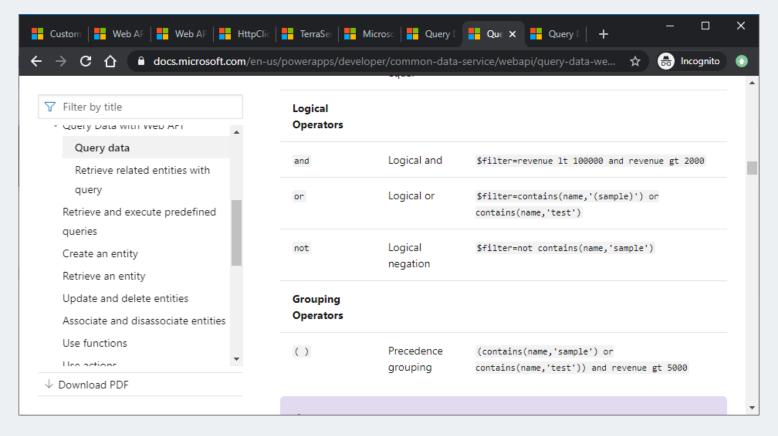
LINQ Provider > Based on Charlie Calvert's TerraServer Sample (Open Source)



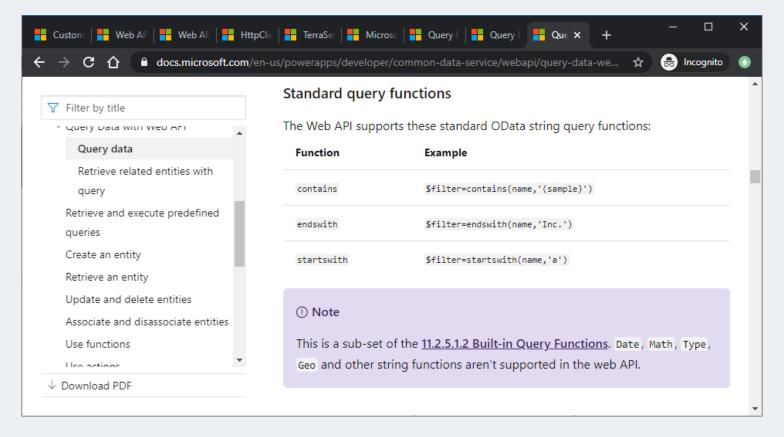














```
CustomerDataIntegration - Comparison.cs
Comparison.cs + X Logical.cs
                                            Queryable.cs
                               Filter.cs
C# DFDS.CEM.Dynamics.CRM.WebAPI.LINQ
                                         → JPDS.CEM.Dynamics.CRM.WebAPI.LINQ.Internal.Exp. → JP Equal
           g System;
          Espace DFDS.CEM.Dynamics.CRM.WebAPI.LINQ.Internal.Expressions.Helpers
             ' Query Data using the Web API > Standard filter operators:
             https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/powerapps/developer/common-data-service/webapi/query-data-web-api#standard-filter-
            * Query Data using the Web API > Standard query functions:
           enum Comparison
          { Equal
             , NotEqual
             , GreaterThan
             , GreaterThanOrEqual
             , LessThan
             , LessThanOrEqual
             , Contains
             , EndsWith
             , StartsWith
                                | ≪ - - - -
                                                                                                       ▶ Ln: 7 Ch: 8 SPC CRLF
           No issues found
```



```
CustomerDataIntegration - Logical.cs
                  Logical.cs + X Filter.cs
                                              Queryable.cs
Comparison.cs
                                            → 🔩 DFDS.CEM.Dynamics.CRM.WebAPI.LINQ.Internal.Exp. → 🗣 ToOperator(Logical I)
C# DFDS.CEM.Dynamics.CRM.WebAPI.LINQ
             using System;
           □namespace DFDS.CEM.Dynamics.CRM.WebAPI.LINQ.Internal.Expressions.Helpers
                  * Query Data using the Web API > Standard filter operators > Logical Operators:
                  * https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/powerapps/developer/common-data-service/webapi/query-data-web-api#standard-filt
                 enum Logical
                  { AND
                  , OR
                  , NOT
           No issues found
                                                                                                             Ln: 29 Ch: 1 SPC CRLF
```



LINQ Provider > Queries > Supported operations (+ Contains for containers data types)

```
CustomerDataIntegration - Filter.cs
                  Logical.cs
                                 Filter.cs - X Queryable.cs
Comparison.cs
C# DFDS.CEM.Dynamics.CRM.WebAPI.LINQ
                                            🗸 🔩 DFDS.CEM.Dynamics.CRM.WebAPI.LINQ.Internal.Exp 🔻 ዲ QueryString
                     protected override Expression VisitMethodCall(MethodCallExpression m)
                         if (m.Method.DeclaringType == typeof(string))...
                         else if ("Contains" == m.Method.Name)...
                         else if /* Enum Types */
                             ( m.Method.DeclaringType == typeof(object)
                             && m.Object.Type.IsGenericType
                             && m.Object.Type.GetGenericTypeDefinition() == typeof(Nullable<>)
                             && m.Object.Type.GetGenericArguments()[0].IsEnum
                             && m.Method.Name.Equals("Equals")
                         else if /* Other Objects having .Equals(..), handle with default */
                             ( m.Method.Name.Equals("Equals")
                         else...
           No issues found
                                                                                                                  Ln: 1 Ch: 1 SPC CRLF
```



LINQ Provider > Queries > Chunks as translated output will be a Query String (limitation WebAPI)

```
CustomerDataIntegration
RetrieveAccount.cs* - X
                                                  🔻 😘 DFDS.CEM.CustomerDataIntegration.Services.CRM.v/ 🔻 🛈 FilterPAX(Source settings, lEnumerable<Guid?> acco
C# CustomerDataIntegration
                       var accounts = new List<ModPAX.Account>();
                       // when to many GUIDs are sent at the same time.
                       var length = settings.Chunks; // 36 chars per GUID (50 * 36 = 1800)
                               .Select((x, i) => new { Index = i, Value = x })
                               .GroupBy(x => x.Index / length)
                               .Select(x => x.Select(v => v.Value).ToList());
                       try
                           foreach (var c in chunks)
                              var uids = await FilterHelper(settings, c.ToArray());
                               accounts.AddRange(uids);
                       catch (Exception ex)
                           throw new ErrorHandling.Services.CRM.Account
                               ( ex.Message
                               , ex.InnerException
                       return accounts;
             No issues found
                                        | ≪ ▼
                                                                                                                                  Ln: 49 Ch: 29 SPC CRLF
```



LINQ Provider > Queries > Chunks as translated output will be a Query String (limitation WebAPI)

```
CustomerDataIntegration
RetrieveAccount.cs* + X
C# CustomerDataIntegration
                                                  🔻 😘 DFDS.CEM.CustomerDataIntegration.Services.CRM.v 🔻 🛈 FilterHelper(Source settings, Guid?[] accountids)
                          using var crm = new CrmClient(settings);
                           var ctx = new WebAPI.Context<ModPAX.Account>(crm, RelPAX.Lookups);
                          var query =
                              from a in ctx
                                  accountids.Contains(a.AccountId)
                                  new ModPAX.Account
                                      { AccountId = a.AccountId
                                      , AccountNumber = a.AccountNumber
                                      , CustomerTypeCode = a.CustomerTypeCode
                                      , NumberOfEmployees = a.NumberOfEmployees
                                             { SystemUserId = a.OwningUser.SystemUserId
                                              , FullName = a.OwningUser.FullName
                                      , StageId = a.StageId
                                      , PrimaryContactId =
                                              { ContactId = a.PrimaryContactId.ContactId
                          accounts.AddRange(query);
             No issues found
                                       | ≪ ▼
                                                                                                                                  Ln: 59 Ch: 1 SPC CRLF
```



LINQ Provider > Queries > Only one level of nested entities is permitted (sadly we can only catch this runtime)

```
Customer DataIntegration
RetrieveContacts.cs* - >
C# CustomerDataIntegration
                                                  🔻 🍕 DFDS.CEM.CustomerDataIntegration.Services.CRM.v. 🔻 🏵 SincePAX(Source settings, DateTime modifiedon)
                           using var crm = new CrmClient(settings);
                           var ctx = new WebAPI.Context<ModPAX.Contact>(crm, RelPAX.Lookups);
                              from c in ctx
                                  c.ModifiedOn > modifiedon
                                  c.ModifiedOn
                                   /* TODO: We should use the new logic coming from the Consents Store */
                                  new ModPAX.Contact
                                       /* User and Email (keys) */
                                      { ContactId = c.ContactId
                                       , EMailAddress1 = c.EMailAddress1
                                       /* Needed for updating last pull timestamp */
                                       ModifiedOn = c.ModifiedOn
                                      , FirstName = c.FirstName
                                      , MiddleName = c.MiddleName
                                      , LastName = c.LastName
                                       , ParentCustomerId Account =
                                          new ModPAX.Account
                                               { AccountId = c.ParentCustomerId_Account.AccountId
                                      , AccountRoleCode = c.AccountRoleCode
                           contacts.AddRange(query);
             No issues found
                                       | ≪ ▼
                                                                                                                                 Ln: 143 Ch: 54 SPC CRLF
```



LINQ Provider > (simple) Visual Studio (C#) Project

```
Solution Explorer
o o 🖒 🗂 - 🐚 - 🗗 📵 🔑 -
DFDS.CEM.Dynamics.CRM.WebAPI.Base
■ 6 C# DFDS.CEM.Dynamics.CRM.WebAPI.LINQ
 Dependencies

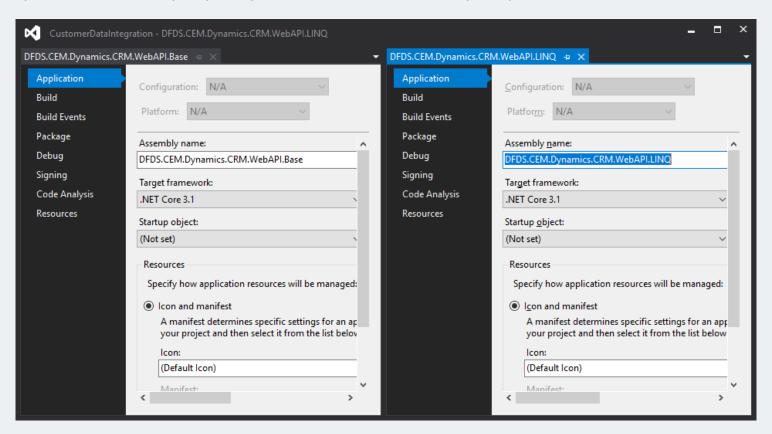
■ G Internal

▲ a  Expressions

     ▶ a C# InnermostOrdering.cs
       > a C# InnermostSelect.cs
       ▶ a C# Logical.cs
       ▶ a C# Order.cs
       D a C# Primitive.cs
       C# Tree.cs
       D a C# Visitor.cs
     ▶ a C# Provider.cs
   ition Explorer | Team Explorer
```



LINQ Provider > (simple) Visual Studio (C#) Project > .NET Core v.3.1 (LTS)



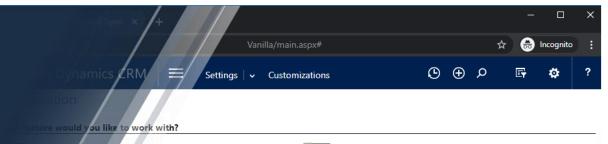


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Cloud Ready



Customize the System

olutions

Create, modify, or delete components in your organization. Components include entities, fields, relationships, forms, reports, processes, and others.

reate, modify, export, or import a managed or unmanaged solution.

Adjust your organization's colors. Create, change, or delete themes that are



Publishers

Create, modify or delete a solution publisher.



Developer Resources

View information or download files that help you develop applications and extensions for Microsoft Dynamics CRM.



Cloud Ready

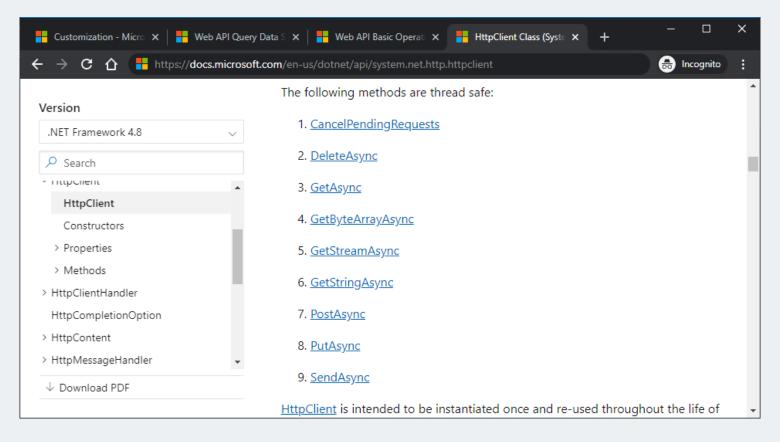
Cloud Ready > Design and develop CRM/xRM micro-apps

- CQRS + DDD (Strongly typed to catch data inconsistencies at build time)
- Micro-applications, read as in micro-services
 - **Stateless** applications with **low CPU** and **memory footprint**
- 100% **.NET Core** 3.1 (LTS) = Docker ready
- Scalable as all exposed methods are concurrent:
 public static async Task<...> MethodLogic
- And therefore can be **used** with the **(thread-safe) HttpClient** to achieve **parallelism** ...



Cloud Ready

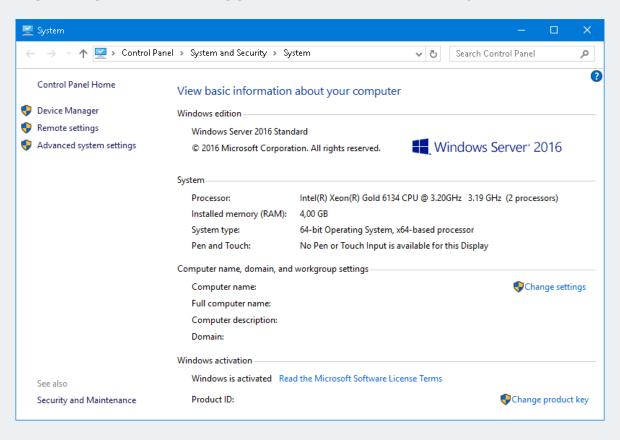
Cloud Ready > Design and develop CRM/xRM micro-apps > Scalable > Concurrency and parallelism





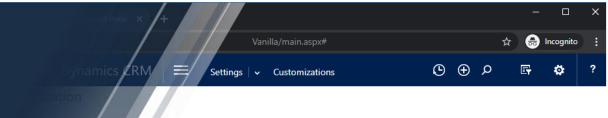
Cloud Ready

Cloud Ready > Design and develop CRM/xRM micro-apps > Robust and Stable (\approx 10% CPU and \approx 50 MB when peaking)









feature would you like to work with?

Customize the System

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ublichare

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CRM WebAPI Util + LINQ Provider = Cloud Ready

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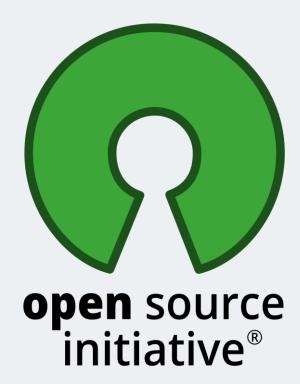
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Summary

Summary > Open Source? It's up to DFDS A/S (https://github.com/dfds)





Summary

Summary > Help us, help you > In the age of collaboration/cooperation, ensure your platform is as easy-to-use as possible





Q & A

